



on the ground. He has also briefed US senators, members of Congress, and various stakeholders on polar climate change and its impact on the global system.

Thorsten Markus is the Program Manager for Cryospheric Science at NASA Headquarters in Washington, D.C. In that role he oversees NASA's polar science research portfolio and is actively engaged in coordination and collaboration with other US agencies and international partners on cryospheric science. Before his position at HQ, he was the Head of NASA Goddard Space Flight Center's Cryospheric Sciences Laboratory and the Principal Scientist for the Ice Cloud and land Elevation Satellite-2 (ICESat-2) mission. He received his Ph.D. in physics from the University of Bremen, Germany. He has published over a hundred papers and participated in several expeditions to the Arctic and Antarctica on research ships, planes, and